






Termites (Blattodea: Isoptera) of India: An updated checklist

Termitas (Blattodea: Isoptera) de la India:
una lista de verificación actualizada

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Abstract

The current paper provides checklist of termites (Blattodea: Isoptera) of India. A total of 320 species belonging to 53 genera and 8 families have been reported, Termitidae Latreille, 1802 being the largest family. A recently discovered genus, *Rinacapritermes* (Amina and Rajmohana, 2022) has expanded the termite world from India.

Keywords: Termitidae, taxonomy, India, fauna, checklist.

Resumen

El artículo actual proporciona una lista de verificación de termitas (Blattodea: Isoptera) de la India. Se han registrado un total de 320 especies pertenecientes a 53 géneros y 8 familias, siendo Termitidae Latreille 1802 la mayor familia. Un género recientemente descubierto, *Rinacapritermes* (Amina y Rajmohana, 2022), ha expandido el mundo de las termitas desde la India.

Palabras clave: Termitidae, taxonomía, India, fauna, lista de verificación.

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INTRODUCTION

Termites, commonly known as 'White Ants' are group of insects belonging to the infra order Isoptera. The organized social life equipped with chemical communication and complex defensive mechanisms in physiology and morphology embarks their successful journey in terms of colonization and coevolution (De Bruyn and Conacher, 1990). Termites are globally in tropics and subtropics, with the greatest diversity accounted by tropical forests (Eggleton, 2000). The ecological significance of termites is mainly concealed in pedology, the process of formation of soils. Various creations such as nests, galleries, dirty sheeting's, and mounds influence the physical alteration of soil properties such as changes in porosity and infiltration. They appear to either improve or inhibit infiltration by enhancing soil structure and porosity or by creating compact surfaces that facilitate runoff and erosion (De Bruyn and Conacher 1990). World termite fauna comprises over 3000 described species (Krishna, Grimaldi, Krishna, Engel, 2013; Hellemans *et al.*, 2024).

India is one among the 17 megadiverse countries and has four biodiversity hotspots. The range of termite fauna in India has been constrained by the regions with greater altitudes and harsher climates. In comparison to the rest of India, the North-Eastern regions have a higher species richness (Paul, Khan, Paul, Shankarganesh, Chakravorty, 2018). The taxonomy of termites has undergone substantial and systematic revisions since its initial establishment. The very first taxonomic study on Indian termites was conducted by König (1779) in Southern India and later 95 species from 5 families were catalogued by Bose (1984) in Southern India. Chhotani (1997) reported 92 species of soil inhabiting or mound building termites destroying agricultural crops, timbers and buildings. The literature on Indian Isoptera is mostly scattered, first attempt to make catalogue was done by Rattan Lal and Menon in 1953, even though it contained synonymies of species, a significant drawback is that a same species is occasionally listed twice under various names. Later effort was made by Mathur and Thapa in 1962, which was erroneous. An extensive work on Isoptera of India was comprehended by Roonwal and Chhotani (1989) and Chhotani (1997) in two volumes of 'Fauna of India and Adjacent countries', in which they have placed Amitermitinae as a subfamily under the family Termitidae, later it was synonymised with Termitinae. Krishna *et al.*, (2013) in 'Treatise on Isoptera' provided comprehensive catalogue on taxonomy and biology of 3106 living and fossil termites based on morphological traits. According to which extant termites were categorised into nine families: Archotermopsidae, Hodotermitidae, Kalotermitidae, Mastotermitidae, Rhinotermitidae, Serritermitidae, Stolotermitidae, Stylotermitidae and Termitidae. Hellemans *et al.*, (2024) have recently proposed a revised classification system for termites, leveraging cutting-edge genomic analyses to refine and expand upon earlier taxonomic frameworks. This molecular approach has intro-

duced several pivotal modifications to the existing classification. Notably, the subfamily Heterotermitinae Froggatt has been elevated to the rank of a full-fledged family, reflecting its distinct evolutionary lineage. Additionally, the subfamilies Psammotermitinae and Prorhinotermitinae have been reclassified under the newly established family Psammotermitidae Holmgren, a reorganization that underscores their unique phylogenetic relationships. Within the family Termitidae Latreille, which represents the most diverse and ecologically significant group of termites, Hellemans et al., (2024) have introduced a series of novel subfamilies. These include Crepitermitinae Hellemans, Engel, and Bourguignon; Cylindrotermitinae Hellemans, Engel, and Bourguignon; Forficulitermitinae Hellemans, Engel, and Bourguignon; Microcerotermitinae Holmgren; Mirocapritermitinae Kemner; Neocapritermitinae Hellemans, Engel, and Bourguignon; Promirotermitinae Hellemans, Engel, and Bourguignon; and Protohamitermitinae Hellemans, Engel, and Bourguignon. Furthermore, the subfamily Amitermitinae, which had previously been synonymized with Termitinae, has been reinstated, reflecting a more nuanced understanding of its taxonomic distinctiveness. These advancements in termite taxonomy, transitioning from Krishna et al.'s morphology-based system to Hellemans et al.'s molecularly informed framework, represent a paradigm shift in the study of termite evolution and systematics.

MATERIALS AND METHODS

Taxonomy of termites is mostly dependent on morphology, with morphological traits serving as foundation for identification. Termite soldiers, workers, and imago are typically taken into consideration in taxonomy. The classification follows Roonwal and Chhotani (1989), Chhotani (1997), Krishna et al., (2013) and Hellemans et al., (2024). The checklist was developed based on available literature and databases. While creating the present checklist, the until-dated material is taken into account. The synonyms of every species with author name are provided here and a clear-cut idea on distribution of termites among various states and union territories of the country is included within the checklist.

CHECKLIST

ORDER: BLATTODEA

INFRAORDER: ISOPTERA

 FAMILY ARCHOTERMOPSIDAE Engel,
Grimaldi, and Krishna, 2009
Genus *Archotermopsis* Desneux, 1904*Archotermopsis wroughtoni* (Desneux, 1904)*Termopsis wroughtoni* Desneux, 1904*Termopsis radcliffei* Radcliffe, 1904*Archotermopsis deodarae* Chatterjee and Thakur, 1967

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Jammu and Kashmir, Uttar Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh (Chatterjee and Thakur 1967; Roonwal, Bose, Verma 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Thakur 2015a).
- DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, China, Pakistan (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989).

 FAMILY HETEROTERMITIDAE Froggatt, 1897
Subfamily *Coptotermitinae* Holmgren, 1910Genus *Coptotermes* Wasmann, 1896*Coptotermes beckeri* Mathur and Chhotani, 1969

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala, Tamil Nadu (Mathur and Chhotani 1969; Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Maiti 2006; Krishna *et al.*, 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Amina, Shweta, Rajmohana 2016; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Coptotermes ceylonicus Holmgren, 1911

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Kerala, Tamil Nadu (Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Maiti 2006; Krishna *et al.*, 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: China, Sri Lanka (Krishna *et al.*, 2013).

Coptotermes emersoni Ahmad, 1953

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Haryana (Kakkar and Gupta 2023).
- DISTRIBUTION: China, Sri Lanka (Krishna et al., 2013).

Coptotermes gaurii Roonwal and Krishna, 1955

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka (Roonwal and Krishna, 1955).

Coptotermes gestroi (Wasmann, 1896)*Coptotermes havilandi* Holmgren, 1911*Coptotermes pacificus* Light, 1932*Coptotermes javanicus* Kemner, 1934*Coptotermes monosetosus menglunensis* Tsai and Huang, 1985*Coptotermes (Oligocrinitermes) obliquus* Xiaand He, 1986*Coptotermes yaxianensis* Li, 1986

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Assam (Bose 1999; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Antigua and Barbuda, Bangladesh, Barbados, Brazil, Cayman Islands, China, Cuba, Indonesia, Jamaica, Madagascar, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mexico, Montserrat, Myanmar, Polynesia, Puerto Rico, Reunion (French), Sri Lanka, Taiwan, Thailand, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States, Virgin Islands (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013).

Coptotermes heimi (Wasmann, 1902)*Arrhinotermes heimi* Wasmann, 1902*Coptotermes parvulus* Holmgren, 1913

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Delhi, Gujarat, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu and Kashmir, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Odisha, Punjab, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal (Bose and Das 1982; Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Roy 2005; Maiti 2006; Rao, Samatha, Sammaiah 2012; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Thakur 2015a,b; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021; Bhanupriya, Kakkar, Gupta 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Bhutan, Indonesia, Nepal, Pakistan, Oman (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013).

Coptotermes kishori Roonwal and Chhotani, 1962

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Assam, Gujarat, Haryana, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, Tripura, West Bengal (Roonwal and Chhotani 1962a; Maiti 2006; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021; Bhanupriya et al., 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Coptotermes premrasmii Ahmad, 1965

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Maiti and Chakraborty 1994; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Thailand (Ahmad 1965).

Subfamily *Heterotermitinae* Froggatt, 1897Genus *Heterotermes* Froggatt, 1897*Heterotermes balwanti* Mathur and Chhotani, 1969

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Goa, Karnataka, Kerala, Odisha (Mathur and Chhotani 1969; Bose and Das 1982; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Maiti 2006; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Vidyashree, Kalleshwaraswamy, Ashokan, Adarsha 2018; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021, Anushya and Swaran 2024).

Heterotermes gertrudae Roonwal, 1953

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Gujarat, Himachal Pradesh, Rajasthan, Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh (Roonwal 1953; Krishna et al., 2013; Bhanupriya et al., 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Heterotermes indicola (Wasmann, 1902)*Leucotermes indicola* Wasmann, 1902

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Haryana, Himachal, Jammu and Kashmir, Kerala, Maharashtra, Punjab, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh (Holmgren 1912; Roy 2005; Rao et al., 2012; Amina and Rajmohana 2013; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Iran, Nepal, Pakistan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Heterotermes malabaricus Snyder, 1933

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Daman, Gujarat, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu (Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Mait 2006; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Reticulitermes* Holmgren, 1913*Reticulitermes assamensis* Gardner, 1945

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Sikkim, West Bengal (Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bhutan, China (Roonwal and Chhotani, 1989).

Reticulitermes chinensis Snyder, 1923

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, Meghalaya (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Das and Choudhury 2020a).
- DISTRIBUTION: China, Vietnam (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989).

Reticulitermes ganga Bose, 1999

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh (Bose 1999; Krishna et al., 2013; Das, Kharthangmaw, Choudhury 2020).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Reticulitermes saraswati Roonwal and Chhotani, 1962

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Meghalaya (Roonwal and Chhotani 1962a; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Reticulitermes tirapi Chhotani and Das, 1983

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Bose 1999; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

FAMILY HODOTERMITIDAE Desneux, 1904

Genus *Anacanthotermes* Jacobson, 1905

Anacanthotermes macrocephalus (Desneux, 1906)

Hodotermes macrocephalus Desneux, 1906

Anacanthotermes peshawarensis Akhtar, 1974

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Delhi, Gujarat, Haryana, Punjab, Rajasthan (Roonwal 1975; Sachin 2011; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, Iran, Pakistan (Roonwal 1975).

Anacanthotermes viarum (König, 1779)

Termes viarum König, 1779

Hodotermes (*Anacanthotermes*) *koenigi* Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917

Anacanthotermes rugifrons Mathur and Sen-Sarma, 1958

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Tamil Nadu (König 1779; Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka (Karunaratne 2012).

FAMILY KALOTERMITIDAE Froggatt, 1897

Genus *Bifiditermes* Krishna, 1961

Bifiditermes beesoni (Gardner, 1945)

Kalotermes beesoni Gardner, 1945

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Delhi, Haryana, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Thakur 2007; Krishna et al., 2013; Poonia 2019).
- DISTRIBUTION: Pakistan (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989).

Bifiditermes pinto (Kemner, 1932)

Kalotermes pinto Kemner, 1932

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Odisha (Bose and Das 1982; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989).
- DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka (Karunaratne 2012).

Genus *Calcaritermes* Snyder, 1925*Calcaritermes krishnai* (Maiti and Chakraborty, 1981)*Glyptotermes krishnai* Maiti and Chakraborty, 1981

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Maiti and Chakraborty 1981; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Cryptotermes* Banks, 1906*Cryptotermes bengalensis* (Snyder, 1934)*Kalotermes (Cryptotermes) bengalensis* Snyder, 1934

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Gujarat, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Nagaland, Odisha, Rajasthan, Tripura, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal (Snyder 1934; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Sengupta, Rajmohana, Saha 2019).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, China, Sri Lanka, Thailand (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013).

Cryptotermes daulti Rathore, 1994

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Gujarat (Rathore 1994).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Cryptotermes domesticus (Haviland, 1898)*Calotermes domesticus* Haviland, 1898*Calotermes (Cryptotermes) formosae* Holmgren, 1912*Calotermes kotoensis* Oshima, 1912*Calotermes (Cryptotermes) ogasawaraensis* Oshima, 1913*Calotermes (Cryptotermes) dentatus* Oshima, 1914*Cryptotermes campbelli* Light, 1924*Cryptotermes hermsi* Kirby, 1925*Kalotermes (Cryptotermes) breviarticulatus* Snyder, 1926*Calotermes (Cryptotermes) buxtoni* Hill, 1926*Calotermes (Cryptotermes) gulosus* Hill, 1927*Calotermes (Cryptotermes) torresi* Hill, 1927*Calotermes (Cryptotermes) repentinus* Hill, 1927

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).

- **DISTRIBUTION:** Australia, Canada, China, Cook Islands, Costa Rica, Fiji, Guam, Indonesia, Japan, Kiribati, Malaysia, Northern Mariana Islands, Panama, Papua New Guinea, Polynesia, Samoa, Singapore, Solomon Islands, Sri Lanka, Taiwan, Thailand, Thursday Island, Trinidad and Tobago, Tromelin Island, Vietnam (Krishna et al., 2013).

Cryptotermes dudleyi Banks, 1918

Calotermes havilandi parasita Wasmann, 1910

Calotermes (Cryptotermes) jacobsoni Holmgren, 1913

Planocryptotermes nocens Light, 1921

Cryptotermes thompsonae Snyder, 1922

Cryptotermes (Planocryptotermes) primus Kemner, 1932

Cryptotermes (Planocryptotermes) javanicus Kemner, 1934

- **RECORDS FROM INDIA:** Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Daman, Goa, Kerala, Odisha, West Bengal (Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- **DISTRIBUTION:** Australia, Bangladesh, Brazil, Canada, China, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Cocos Island, Colombia, Costa Rica, Fiji, Guam, Indonesia, Jamaica, Kenya, Kiribati, Madagascar, Malaysia, Marshall Islands, Mauritius, Nicaragua, Oman, Panama, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sri Lanka, Tanzania, Thursday Island, Trinidad and Tobago, Uganda (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Scheffrahn and Krecek 1999; Krishna et al., 2013).

Cryptotermes havilandi (Sjöstedt, 1900)

Calotermes havilandi Sjöstedt, 1900

Calotermes lamanianus Sjöstedt, 1911

Cryptotermes senegalensis Silvestri, 1914

- **RECORDS FROM INDIA:** Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Roonwal and Bose 1964a).
- **DISTRIBUTION:** Antigua and Barbuda, Bangladesh, Barbados, Brazil, Cameroon, Comoros, Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Europa Island (France), Gambia, Ghana, Guadeloupe (French), Guyana, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Madagascar, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Saint Kitts and Nevis Anguilla, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and Grenadines, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Suriname, Swaziland, Tanzania, Trinidad and Tobago, Virgin Islands (USA), Zimbabwe (Krishna et al., 2013).

Cryptotermes roonwali Chhotani, 1970

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Kerala (Chhotani 1970; Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Glyptotermes* Froggat, 1897

Glyptotermes almorensis Gardner, 1945

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Uttarakhand (Krishna et al., 2013; Thakur 2015a).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Glyptotermes brevicaudatus (Haviland, 1898)

Calotermes brevicaudatus Haviland, 1898

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Maiti and Chakraborty 1994; Sengupta et al., 2019).
- DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand (Haviland 1898; Kalshoven 1960; Ahmad 1965; Krishna et al., 2013).

Glyptotermes caudomunitus Kemner, 1932

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Maiti and Chakraborty 1994).
- DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia, Malaysia (Kalshoven 1960; Krishna et al., 2013; Sengupta et al., 2019).

Glyptotermes ceylonicus (Holmgren, 1911)

Calotermes (Glyptotermes) ceylonicus Holmgren, 1911

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Joseph, Ipe, Aravind, Antony, Mathew 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989).

Glyptotermes chiraharitae Amina and Rajmohana, 2016

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Amina and Rajmohana 2016; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Glyptotermes coorgensis (Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917)
Calotermes (Glyptotermes) coorgensis Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917
Glyptotermes nigrifrons Mathur and Sen-Sarma, 1960

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Kerala, Tamil Nadu (Holmgren and Holmgren 1917; Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Glyptotermes nicobarensis Maiti and Chakraborty, 1981

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Maiti and Chakraborty 1981; Maiti and Saha 2014).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Glyptotermes sensarmai Maiti, 1976

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Bihar, West Bengal (Maiti 1976; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh (Krishna et al., 2013).

Glyptotermes taruni Bose, 1999

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh (Bose 1999; Das et al., 2020).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Glyptotermes teknafensis Akhtar, 1975

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: West Bengal (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013).

Glyptotermes tikaderi Chhotani and Bose, 1985

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh (Chhotani and Bose 1985; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Glyptotermes tripurensis (Thakur, 1975)

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Tripura (Sen-Sarma, Thakur, Misra, Gupta 1975; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Glyptotermes ukhiaensis Akhtar, 1975

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: West Bengal (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh (Akhtar 1975).

Genus *Incisitermes* Krishna, 1961*Incisitermes didwanaensis* Roonwal and Verma, 1973

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Rajasthan (Roonwal and Verma 1973a; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Neotermes* Holmgren, 1911*Neotermes andamanensis* (Snyder, 1933)*Kalotermes* (*Neotermes*) *andamanensis* Snyder, 1933

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Neotermes assamensis Maiti and Saha, 2000

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Assam (Maiti and Saha 2000; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Neotermes assmuthi (Holmgren, 1913)*Calotermes* (*Neotermes*) *assmuthi* Holmgren, 1913

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Goa (Holmgren 1913; Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Neotermes blairi Maiti and Chakraborty, 1994

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Maiti and Chakraborty 1994; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Neotermes bosei (Snyder, 1933)*Kalotermes (Neotermes) bosei* Snyder, 1933*Kalotermes (Neotermes) gardneri* Snyder, 1933

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Uttarakhand, West Bengal (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Thakur 2015a).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bhutan (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989).

Neotermes buxensis Roonwal and Sen-Sarma, 1960

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: West Bengal (Roonwal and Sen-Sarma 1960; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Neotermes dhirendrai Bose, 1984

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Tamil Nadu (Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Neotermes eleanorae Bose, 1984

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka (Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Neotermes fletcheri (Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917)*Calotermes (Neotermes) fletcheri* Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala, Gujarat, Tamil Nadu (Holmgren and Holmgren 1917; Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Sri Lanka (Krishna et al., 2013).

Neotermes greeni (Desneux, 1908)

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Tamil Nadu (Chhotani 1980; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka (Krishna et al., 2013).

Neotermes kalimpongensis Maiti, 1975

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: West Bengal (Maiti 1975; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Neotermes keralai Roonwal and Verma, 1972

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Roonwal and Verma 1972; Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Neotermes krishnai Bose, 1984

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Tamil Nadu (Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Neotermes mangiferae Roonwal and Sen-Sarma, 1960

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: West Bengal, Tripura (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Neotermes megaoculatus lakhimpuri Roonwal
and Sen-Sarma, 1960

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Assam, Arunachal Pradesh (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Bose 1999; Krishna et al., 2013; Das et al., 2020).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Neotermes megaoculatus megaoculatus Roonwal
and Sen-Sarma, 1960

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Uttarakhand (Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Neotermes microculatus Roonwal and Sen-Sarma, 1960

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Uttarakhand (Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Neotermes nilamburensis Thakur, 1978

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Thakur 1978; Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Neotermes paratensis Sen-Sarma and Thakur, 1975

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Tripura (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Neotermes rhizophorae Maiti and Chakraborty, 1994

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Maiti and Chakraborty 1994; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Neotermes shimogensis Thakur, 1975

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka (Sen-Sarma et al., 1975; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Neotermes venkateshwara Bose, 1984

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Tamil Nadu (Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Neotermes viraktamathi Ranjith
and Kalleshwaraswamy, 2022

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka (Ranjith et al., 2022)
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Postelectrotermes* Krishna, 1961

Postelectrotermes bhimi Roonwal and Maiti, 1965

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Roonwal and Maiti 1965; Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Postelectrotermes nayari Roonwal and Verma, 1971

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Roonwal and Verma 1971; Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Procryptotermes* Holmgren, 1910

Procryptotermes dhari Roonwal and Chhotani, 1963

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Tamil Nadu (Roonwal and Chhotani 1963; Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Procryptotermes hunsurensis Thakur, 1975

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka (Thakur 1975a; Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Procryptotermes valeriae Bose, 1979

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Tamil Nadu (Bose 1979, 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

FAMILY PSAMMOTERMITIDAE Holmgren 1911

Subfamily Prorhinotermitinae Quennedey
and Deligne, 1975

Genus *Prorhinotermes* Silvestri, 1909

Prorhinotermes cotym (Joseph, Amina and Mathew 2023)

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Joseph, Amina, Thomas, Jayan, Mathew 2023).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Prorhinotermes flavus (Bugnion and Popoff, 1910)

Coptotermes flavus Bugnion and Popoff, 1910

Arrhinotermes japonicus Holmgren, 1912

Arrhinotermes krakataui Holmgren, 1913

Termitogetonella tibiaoensis Oshima, 1920

Prorhinotermes luzonensis Light, 1921

Prorhinotermes gracilis Light, 1921

Prorhinotermes shiva Roonwal and Thakur, 1963

Prorhinotermes tibiaoensiformis Ahmad, 1965

Prorhinotermes ravani Roonwal and Maiti, 1966

Prorhinotermes panaitanensis Thakur and Thakur, 1992

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Karnataka (Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka, Bangladesh (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013).

Subfamily Psammotermitinae Holmgren, 1911

Genus *Psammotermes* Desneux, 1902

Psammotermes rajasthanicus Roonwal and Bose, 1960

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Gujarat, Rajasthan (Roonwal and Bose 1960; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Maiti 2006; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Iran, Pakistan (Krishna et al., 2013).

FAMILY RHINOTERMITIDAE Froggatt, 1897**Subfamily Rhinotermitinae** Froggatt, 1897**Genus *Parrhinotermes*** Holmgren, 1910***Parrhinotermes khasii*** Roonwal and Sen-Sarma, 1956

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Meghalaya, West Bengal (Roonwal and Sen-Sarma 1956; Bose 1999; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Das et al., 2020).
- DISTRIBUTION: China (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013).

Parrhinotermes shamimi Bose, 1999

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh (Bose 1999; Krishna et al., 2013; Das et al., 2020).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Schedorhinotermes* Silvestri, 1909***Schedorhinotermes eleanorae*** Roonwal and Bose, 1970

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Roonwal and Bose 1970; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Schedorhinotermes longirostris (Brauer, 1866)

Termes longirostris Brauer, 1866.

Rhinotermes dimorphus Desneux, 1905

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Bose 1980; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Maiti 2006; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia, Malaysia, Palau, Papua New Guinea (Krishna et al., 2013).

Schedorhinotermes makassarensis Kemner, 1934

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Basak, Sengupta, Rajmohana, Baraik, Sivaperuman 2020).
- DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Krishna et al., 2013).

Schedorhinotermes malaccensis (Holmgren, 1913)*Rhinotermes (Schedorhinotermes) malaccensis* Holmgren, 1913*Rhinotermes (Schedorhinotermes) sarawakensis* Holmgren, 1913*Schedorhinotermes magnificus* Silvestri, 1914

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Meghalaya (Maiti 2006; Basak et al., 2020).
- DISTRIBUTION: Cambodia, Indonesia, Malaysia, Myanmar, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam (Krishna et al., 2013).

Schedorhinotermes medioobscurus (Holmgren, 1914)*Rhinotermes (Schedorhinotermes) brevialetus medioobscurus*
Holmgren, 1914*Rhinotermes (Schedorhinotermes) tarakensis* Oshima, 1914*Schedorhinotermes javanicus* Kemner, 1934

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Bose 1980; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Cambodia, China, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013).

Schedorhintotermes nancowriensis Maiti
and Chakraborty, 1994

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Schedorhinotermes tiwarii Roonwal and Thakur, 1963

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Schedorhinotermes translucens (Haviland, 1898)*Termes translucens* Haviland, 1898*Rhinotermes (Schedorhinotermes) celebensis* Holmgren, 1911*Rhinotermes (Schedorhinotermes) marjoriae* Snyder, 1925

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Meghalaya (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia, Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands (Krishna et al., 2013).

FAMILY **STYLOTERMITIDAE** Holmgren
and Holmgren, 1917

Genus *Stylotermes* Holmgren
and Holmgren, 1917

Stylotermes beelsoni Thakur, 1975

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Tripura (Thakur 1975b; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Stylotermes bengalensis Mathur and Chhotani, 1959

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Thakur 2015a).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Stylotermes chakratensis Mathur and Thapa, 1963

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Uttarakhand (Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Stylotermes dunensis Thakur, 1975

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Uttarakhand (Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Stylotermes faveolus (Chatterjee and Thakur, 1964)

Sarvaritermes faveolus Chatterjee and Thakur, 1964

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Himachal Pradesh (Chatterjee and Thakur 1964a; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Thakur 2015a).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Stylotermes fletcheri Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Tamil Nadu (Holmgren and Holmgren 1917; Bose 1984; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013, Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Stylotermes parabengalensis Maiti, 1975

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: West Bengal (Maiti 1975; Roonwal and Chhotani 1989; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

FAMILY TERMITIDAE Latreille, 1802

Subfamily Amitermitinae Kemner, 1934

Genus *Amitermes* Silvestri, 1901*Amitermes belli* (Desneux, 1906)*Termes belli* Desneux, 1906

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Delhi, Gujarat, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan (Snyder 1949; Rathore and Bhattacharyya 2004; Krishna et al., 2013; Mahapatro, Kumar, Kumar 2018; Bhanupriya et al., 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Iran, Pakistan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Amitermes kavarrattiensis Rituparna, Rajmohana and Amina, 2023

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Lakshadweep Island (Sengupta et al., 2023).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Eremotermes* Silvestri, 1911*Eremotermes dehraduni* Roonwal and Sen-Sarma, 1960

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Gujarat, Uttarakhand (Roonwal and Sen-Sarma 1960; Krishna et al., 2013; Thakur 2015a).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Eremotermes fletcheri Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917*Eremotermes maliki* Ahmad, 1955.

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Gujarat, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu (Holmgren and Holmgren 1917; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Pakistan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Eremotermes madrasicus Roonwal and Sen-Sarma, 1960

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Tamil Nadu (Roonwal and Sen-Sarma 1960; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Eremotermes neoparadoxalis Ahmad, 1955

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Delhi, Gujarat, Haryana, Rajasthan (Roonwal and Sen-Sarma 1960; Rathore and Bhattacharyya 2004; Krishna et al., 2013; Kakkar and Gupta, 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Pakistan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Eremotermes paradoxalis Holmgren, 1912

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Delhi, Gujarat, Haryana, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Punjab, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu (Holmgren 1912; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Bhanupriya et al., 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Pakistan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Eremotermes sanyuktae Thakur, 1989

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Gujarat (Thakur 1989; Rathore and Bhattacharyya 2004; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Synhamitermes* Holmgren, 1912*Synhamitermes labioangulatus* Thakur, 1989

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Gujarat (Thakur 1989; Rathore and Bhattacharyya 2004; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Synhamitermes quadriceps (Wasmann, 1902)*Amitermes quadriceps* Wasmann, 1902

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Assam, Daman, Goa, Gujarat, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Rajasthan, Tripura, West Bengal (Wasmann 1902; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh (Krishna et al., 2013).

Subfamily **Apicotermitinae** Grasse and Noirot, 1955

Genus *Euhamitermes* Holmgren 1912

Euhamitermes aruna Chhotani, 1975

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh (Bose 1999; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Das et al., 2020).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Euhamitermes chhotanii Maiti, 1983

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: West Bengal, Kerala (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith et al., 2023).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Euhamitermes dentatus Thakur and Chatterjee, 1974

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh (Thakur and Chatterjee 1974; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Euhamitermes indicus (Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917)

Hamitermes (Euhamitermes) indicus Holmgren
and Holmgren, 1917

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Tamil Nadu (Holmgren and Holmgren 1917; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Euhamitermes kanhaensis Roonwal and Chhotani, 1965

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh (Krishna et al., 2013).

Euhamitermes karnatakensis Roonwal and Chhotani, 1965

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh (Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Euhamitermes lighti (Snyder, 1933)
Amitermes (Euhamitermes) lighti Snyder, 1933

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Uttarakhand, Kerala (Krishna et al., 2013; Thakur 2015a; Ranjith et al., 2023).
- DISTRIBUTION: Nepal (Krishna et al., 2013).

Euhamitermes shillongensis (Roonwal and Chhotani, 1960)
Anoplotermes shillongensis Roonwal and Chhotani, 1960

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Meghalaya (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Eurytermes* Wasmann, 1902

Eurytermes assmuthi Wasmann, 1902

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Maharashtra, Odisha, Tamil Nadu (Bose and Das 1982; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Eurytermes assmuthi modestior Silvestri, 1923

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Odisha (Bose and Das 1982; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Eurytermes boveni Roonwal and Chhotani, 1966

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Madhya Pradesh (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Eurytermes buddha Bose and Maiti, 1966

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Tamil Nadu, West Bengal (Bose and Maiti 1966; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kallethwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Eurytermes mohana Rathore, 1995

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Rajasthan (Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Eurytermes topslipensis (Chatterjee and Thapa, 1963)*Beesonitermes topslipensis* Chatterjee and Thapa, 1963

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala, Tamil Nadu (Chatterjee and Thapa 1963; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Indotermes* Roonwal
and Sen-Sarma, 1958*Indotermes capillosus* (Chatterjee and Thakur, 1965)*Doonitermes capillosus* Chatterjee and Thakur, 1965

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Uttarakhand (Chatterjee and Thakur 1965a; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Indotermes rongrensis (Roonwal and Chhotani, 1962)*Speculitermes cyclops rongrensis* Roonwal and Chhotani, 1962*Indotermes bangladeshiensis* Akhtar, 1975*Doonitermes buxensis* Thakur and Sen-Sarma, 1980

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Assam, Meghalaya, Tripura, West Bengal (Roonwal and Chhotani 1962a; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Bhutan, Thailand (Krishna et al., 2013).

Genus *Speculitermes* Wasmann, 1902*Speculitermes chadaensis* Chatterjee and Thapa, 1964

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala, Madhya Pradesh (Chatterjee and Thapa 1964a; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Amina, Rajmohana and Bhavana 2016).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Speculitermes cyclops Wasmann, 1902

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Gujarat, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu and Kashmir, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Odisha, Punjab, Rajasthan, Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh (Roonwal and Sen-Sarma, 1960; Bose and Das 1982; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Thakur 2015a,b).
- DISTRIBUTION: Pakistan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Speculitermes deccanensis Roonwal and Chhotani, 1962

Speculitermes deccanensis deccanensis Roonwal
and Chhotani, 1962

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka (Roonwal and Chhotani 1962b; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Speculitermes dharwarensis Roonwal and Chhotani, 1964

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka (Roonwal and Chhotani 1964a; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Speculitermes emersoni Bose, 1984

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Kerala (Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Speculitermes goesswaldi Roonwal and Chhotani, 1964

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh (Roonwal and Chhotani 1964a; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Speculitermes paivai (Roonwal and Chhotani, 1962)

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Bihar, West Bengal (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Speculitermes roonwali Maiti, 1983

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: West Bengal (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Speculitermes sinhalensis Roonwal and Sen-Sarma, 1960*Speculitermes cyclops sinhalensis* Roonwal and Sen-Sarma, 1960

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Odisha, Tamil Nadu (Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Kalleshwaraswamy, Pavithra, Vidyashree, Sathisha 2018).
- DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka (Karunaratne, 2012).

Speculitermes triangularis Roonwal and Sen-Sarma, 1960

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Gujarat, Uttarakhand (Krishna et al., 2013; Thakur 2015a,b)
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Subfamily **Macrotermitinae** Kemner, 1934Genus *Ancistrotermes* Silvestri, 1912*Ancistrotermes pakistanicus* (Ahmad, 1955)*Microtermes pakistanicus* Ahmad, 1955*Termes pallidus* Haviland, 1898*Microtermes umsaе* Roonwal and Chhotani, 1962

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland, Tripura, West Bengal (Roonwal and Chhotani 1962a; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Indonesia Malaysia, Myanmar, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam (Krishna et al., 2013).

Genus *Euscaiotermes* Silvestri, 1923*Euscaiotermes primus* (Silvestri, 1923)*Odontotermes (Euscaiotermes) primus* Silvestri, 1923

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Odisha (Bose and Das 1982; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Hypotermes* Holmgren, 1913*Hypotermes obscuriceps* (Wasmann, 1902)*Termes obscuriceps* Wasmann, 1902*Odontotermes (Hypotermes) marshalli* Kemner, 1926

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Kerala, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Sikkim, Tamil Nadu, Tripura, West Bengal (Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka (Karunaratne 2012).

Hypotermes xenotermitis (Wasmann, 1896)*Termes xenotermitis* Wasmann, 1896*Hypotermes nongpriangi* Roonwal and Sen-Sarma, 1956

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, Kerala, Manipur, Meghalaya, Nagaland, Tripura, West Bengal (Chhotani 1997, Krishna et al., 2013; Poovoli and Rajmohana 2019; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Bhutan, Indonesia, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand (Krishna et al., 2013).

Genus *Macrotermes* Holmgren, 1909*Macrotermes aleemi* Akhtar, 1975

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).

Macrotermes annandalei (Silvestri, 1914)

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Manipur, Meghalaya (Roonwal and Sen-Sarma 1956; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: China, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam (Krishna et al., 2013).

Macrotermes convulsionarius (König, 1779)*Termes convulsionarii* König, 1779*Termes estherae* Desneux, 1908

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala, Maharashtra, Odisha, Tamil Nadu, West Bengal (König 1779; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997;

Rao et al., 2012; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).

- DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka (Karunaratne 2012).

Macrotermes gilvus (Hagen, 1858)

Termes (Termes) gilvus Hagen, 1858

Termes azarelii Wasmann, 1896

Termes malayanus Haviland, 1898

Termes (Macrotermes) manilanus Oshima, 1914

Termes (Macrotermes) philippinae Oshima, 1914

Termes (Termes) copelandi Oshima, 1914

Termes (Macrotermes) luzonensis Oshima, 1914

Macrotermes gilvus padangensis Kemner, 1930

Macrotermes gilvus borneensis Kemner, 1933

Macrotermes gilvus madurensis Kemner, 1934

Macrotermes gilvus angusticeps Kemner, 1934

Macrotermes gilvus latinotum Kemner, 1934

Macrotermes gilvus kalshoveni Kemner, 1934

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: West Bengal (Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Cambodia, East Timor, Indonesia, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam (Krishna et al., 2013).

Macrotermes hopini Roonwal and Sen-Sarma, 1956

Macrotermes serrulatus hopini Roonwal and Sen-Sarma, 1956

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Manipur, Tripura (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Myanmar (Krishna et al., 2013).

Macrotermes khajuriae Roonwal and Chhotani, 1962

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Tripura, West Bengal (Sen-Sarma et al., 1975; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Macrotermes maesodensis Ahmad, 1965

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Meghalaya (Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Thailand, Vietnam (Krishna et al., 2013).

Macrotermes serrulatus Snyder, 1934

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Meghalaya (Roonwal and Sen-Sarma 1956; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Myanmar (Krishna et al., 2013).

Macrotermes vikaspurensis Thakur, Kumar, and Tyagi, 2011

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Uttarakhand (Thakur, Sachin, Vivek 2011).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Microtermes* Wasmann, 1902*Microtermes bharatpurensis* Rathore, 1989

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Rajasthan (Rathore and Bhattacharyya 2004; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Microtermes imphalensis Roonwal and Chhotani, 1962

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Manipur (Bose 1999; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Das et al., 2020).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Microtermes incertoides Holmgren, 1913

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Daman, Gujarat, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh (Chhotani 1997; Rathore and Bhattacharyya 2004; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Pakistan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Microtermes mycophagus (Desneux, 1906)*Termes mycophagus* Desneux, 1906

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Delhi, Gujarat, Haryana, Punjab, Rajasthan (Krishna et al., 2013; Bhanupriya et al., 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Iran, Pakistan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Microtermes obesi Holmgren, 1912*Microtermes anandi* Holmgren, 1913*Microtermes anandi curvignathus* Holmgren, 1913

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Delhi, Gujarat, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu and Kashmir, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Meghalaya, Nagaland, Odisha, Punjab, Rajasthan, Sikkim, Tamil Nadu, Tripura, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal (Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Kalleshwaraswamy et al., 2018; Vidyashree et al., 2018; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Bhutan, Cambodia, Iran, Malaysia, Myanmar, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Vietnam (Krishna et al., 2013).

Microtermes unicolor Snyder, 1933*Microtermes pubescens* Snyder, 1933

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Gujarat, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu and Kashmir, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Punjab, Rajasthan, Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh (Krishna et al., 2013; Thakur 2015a,b; Amina et al., 2016).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Pakistan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Microtermes deoriensis Roy, 2005

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Maharashtra (Roy 2005).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Odontotermes* Holmgren, 1910b*Odontotermes adampurensis* Akhtar, 1975

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, Karnataka, Meghalaya, Tripura (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Kalleshwaraswamy et al., 2018; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh (Krishna et al., 2013).

Odontotermes anamallensis Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917*Odontotermes (Odontotermes) anamallensis* Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Haryana, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Tamil Nadu (Holmgren and Holmgren 1917; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013;

Mathew 2015; Kalleshwaraswamy et al., 2018; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021; Bhanupriya et al., 2022; Kakkar and Gupta 2023).

- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Odontotermes assmuthi Holmgren, 1913

Odontotermes (Odontotermes) assmuthi Holmgren, 1913

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Assam, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Gujarat, Jammu and Kashmir, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Manipur, Odisha, Punjab, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal (Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Nivedita et al., 2016; Kalleshwaraswamy et al., 2018; Vidyashree et al., 2018; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021; Bhanupriya et al., 2022).

- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Pakistan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Odontotermes bellahunisensis Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917

Odontotermes (Cyclotermes) bellahunisensis Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Gujarat, Haryana, Karnataka, Kerala, Maharashtra, Odisha, Punjab, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal. (Holmgren and Holmgren 1917; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Kalleshwaraswamy et al., 2018; Vidyashree et al., 2018; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021; Bhanupriya et al., 2022).

- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Odontotermes bhagwati Chatterjee and Thakur, 1967

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Delhi, Gujarat, Haryana, Jammu and Kashmir, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Punjab, Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Kalleshwaraswamy et al., 2018; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021; Kakkar and Gupta 2023).

- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Odontotermes boveni Thakur, 1981

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Sikkim, Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal, (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Kalleshwaraswamy et al., 2018; Vidyashree et al., 2018; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).

- DISTRIBUTION: Nepal (Chhotani 1997).

Odontotermes brunneus* (Hagen, 1858)Termes (Termes) brunneus* Hagen, 1858*Odontotermes mathadi* Roonwal and Chhotani, 1964

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Gujarat, Haryana, Karnataka, Kerala, Maharashtra, Odisha, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal (Roonwal and Chhotani 1964b; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Rao et al., 2012; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021; Kakkar and Gupta 2023).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Odontotermes ceylonicus* (Wasmann, 1902)Termes ceylonicus* Wasmann, 1902*Odontotermes meturensis* Roonwal and Chhotani, 1959

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Kerala, Tamil Nadu (Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Vidyashree et al., 2018; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka (Chhotani 1997; Karunaratne 2012).

Odontotermes distans* Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917Odontotermes (Cyclotermes) distans* Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Assam, Gujarat, Jammu and Kashmir, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal (Holmgren and Holmgren 1917; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Nepal (Krishna et al., 2013).

Odontotermes escherichi* (Holmgren, 1911)Termes escherichi* Holmgren, 1911

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Kerala (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka (Karunaratne 2012).

Odontotermes feae* (Wasmann, 1896)Termes feae* Wasmann, 1896*Odontotermes indicus* Thakur, 1981

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Daman, Goa, Gujarat, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram,

Nagaland, Odisha, Punjab, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Tripura, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal (Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Rao et al., 2012; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Nivedita et al., 2016; Vidyashree et al., 2018; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).

- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Bhutan, Myanmar, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Vietnam (Krishna et al., 2013).

Odontotermes feaeoides Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917

Odontotermes (Odontotermes) feaeoides Holmgren
and Holmgren, 1917

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Haryana (Holmgren and Holmgren 1917; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021; Kakkar and Gupta 2023).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Odontotermes ganpati Bose, 1997

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Assam (Bose 1999; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Das et al., 2020).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Odontotermes giriensis Roonwal and Chhotani, 1962

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, Delhi, Gujarat, Haryana, Jammu and Kashmir, Manipur, Meghalaya, Odisha, Punjab, Rajasthan, Sikkim, Tripura, Uttar Pradesh (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Bhutan, China (Krishna et al., 2013).

Odontotermes girnarensis Thakur, 1989

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Gujarat (Rathore and Bhattacharyya 2004; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Odontotermes globicola (Wasmann, 1902)

Microtermes globicola Wasmann, 1902
Termes (Termes) dehraduni Snyder, 1933
Odontotermes roonwali Bose, 1975

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Chhattisgarh, Delhi, Jammu and Kashmir, Karnataka, Kerala, Nagaland, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh (Snyder 1933;

Bose 1975; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Nivedita et al., 2016; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).

- DISTRIBUTION: Pakistan, Sri Lanka (Chhotani 1997).

Odontotermes guptai Roonwal and Bose, 1961

Odontotermes bellahunisensis guptai Roonwal and Bose, 1961

Odontotermes lokanandi Chatterjee and Thakur, 1967

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Assam, Bihar, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Gujarat, Jammu and Kashmir, Kerala, Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh, Odisha, Punjab, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh (Chhotani 1997; Rao et al., 2012; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021; Bhanupriya et al., 2022; Kakkar and Gupta 2023).

- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Pakistan (Chhotani 1997).

Odontotermes gurdaspurensis Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917

Odontotermes (Cyclotermes) obesus gurdaspurensis

Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Chhattisgarh, Gujarat, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu and Kashmir, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Punjab, Rajasthan, Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal (Chhotani 1997; Rathore and Bhattacharyya 2004; Krishna et al., 2013; Nivedita et al., 2016; Bhanupriya et al., 2022; Kakkar and Gupta 2023).

- DISTRIBUTION: Pakistan (Chhotani 1997).

Odontotermes hainanensis (Light, 1924)

Termes hainanensis Light, 1924

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: West Bengal (Sengupta, Baraik, Rajmohana 2022).

- DISTRIBUTION: Cambodia, China, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam (Krishna et al., 2013).

Odontotermes horai Roonwal and Chhotani, 1962

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Gujarat, Haryana, Madhya Pradesh, Meghalaya, Nagaland, Sikkim, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Nivedita et al., 2016).

- DISTRIBUTION: Nepal, Pakistan (Chhotani 1997).

Odontotermes horni (Wasmann, 1902)*Termes horni* Wasmann, 1902*Termes peradeniyae* Holmgren, 1911*Odontotermes horni minor* Kemner, 1926*Odontotermes horni hutsoni* Kemner, 1926

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Assam, Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Manipur, Meghalaya, Odisha, Sikkim, Tamil Nadu, Tripura, West Bengal (Bose and Das 1982; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Nivedita et al., 2016; Vidyashree et al., 2018; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bhutan, Cambodia, India, Sri Lanka, Vietnam (Krishna et al., 2013).

Odontotermes kapuri Roonwal and Chhotani, 1962

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Manipur, Meghalaya, Tripura, West Bengal (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bhutan (Chhotani 1997).

Odontotermes kulkarni Roonwal and Chhotani, 1959

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka (Roonwal and Chhotani 1959; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Odontotermes latigula (Snyder, 1934)*Termes (Cyclotermes) latigula* Snyder, 1934

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Bose 1980; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Odontotermes latiguloides Roonwal and Verma, 1973

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Chhattisgarh, Gujarat, Haryana, Karnataka, Punjab, Rajasthan (Roonwal and Verma 1973b; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Nivedita et al., 2016; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Odontotermes malabaricus Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917
Odontotermes (Odontotermes) malabaricus Holmgren
 and Holmgren, 1917

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Gujarat, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Punjab, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh (Holmgren and Holmgren 1917; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Odontotermes microdentatus Roonwal
 and Sen-Sarma, 1960

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Gujarat, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu and Kashmir, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Odisha, Punjab, Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh (Bose and Das 1982; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021; Kakkar and Gupta 2023).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Odontotermes mirganjensis Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917
Odontotermes (Odontotermes) mirganjensis Holmgren
 and Holmgren, 1917

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Bihar (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh (Chhotani 1997).

Odontotermes mohandi Verma and Purohit, 1993

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Uttarakhand (Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Odontotermes obesus (Rambur, 1842)

Termes obesus Rambur, 1842

Termes fatalis König, 1779

Odontotermes (Cyclotermes) bangalorensis Holmgren, 1913

Odontotermes (Cyclotermes) assamensis Holmgren, 1913

Odontotermes (Cyclotermes) flavomaculatus Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917

Odontotermes (Cyclotermes) obesus oculatus Silvestri, 1923

Termes (Cyclotermes) orissae Snyder, 1934

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Delhi, Gujarat, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu and Kashmir, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Manipur, Meghalaya, Odisha,

Punjab, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Tripura, Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal (Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Roy 2005; Rao et al., 2012; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Nivedita et al., 2016; Kalleshwaraswamy et al., 2018; Vidyashree et al., 2018; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021; Bhanupriya et al., 2022).

- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Bhutan, China, Myanmar, Pakistan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Odontotermes paralatigula Chatterjee
and Sen-Sarma, 1962

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Manipur (Bose 1980; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Myanmar (Chhotani 1997).

Odontotermes paralatiguloides Thakur, 1989

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Gujarat (Rathore and Bhattacharyya 2004; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Odontotermes parvidens Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917

Odontotermes (Odontotermes) parvidens Holmgren
and Holmgren, 1917

Termes (Cyclotermes) almorensis Snyder, 1933

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Assam, Harayana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu and Kashmir, Karnataka, Manipur, Punjab, Rajasthan, Sikkim, Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal (Holmgren and Holmgren 1917; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021; Bhanupriya et al., 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Bhutan, Myanmar, Pakistan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Odontotermes profeae Akhtar, 1975

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Manipur, Nagaland (Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh (Chhotani 1997).

Odontotermes proformosanus Ahmad, 1965

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh (Chhotani 1997, Krishna et al., 2013).

- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Cambodia, Thailand, Vietnam (Krishna et al., 2013).

Odontotermes prolatigula Bose, 1997

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh (Bose 1999; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Das et al., 2020).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Odontotermes redemanni (Wasmann, 1893)

Termes redemanni Wasmann, 1893

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Gujarat, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu and Kashmir, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Odisha, Punjab, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Tripura, Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal (Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Rao et al., 2012; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021; Bhanupriya et al., 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Sri Lanka (Krishna et al., 2013).

Odontotermes sasangiensis Thakur, 1989

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Gujarat (Rathore and Bhattacharyya 2004; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Odontotermes sikkimensis Thakur and Rathore, 1986

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Sikkim (Maiti, Sara, Roy 2003; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Odontotermes singsiti Bose, 1997

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Manipur (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Odontotermes vaishno Bose, 1975

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Kerala (Bose 1975, 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Odontotermes wallonensis (Wasmann, 1902)*Termes obesus wallonensis* Wasmann, 1902*Odontotermes brunneus kushwahai* Roonwal and Bose, 1964

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Delhi, Gujarat, Haryana, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Odisha, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh (Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Rao et al., 2012; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Odontotermes yadevi Thakur, 1981

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Kerala (Thakur 1981; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Amina et al., 2016; Kalleshwaraswamy et al., 2018; Vidyashree et al., 2018; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Subfamily **Microcerotermitinae** Holmgren, 1910Genus *Microcerotermes* Silvestri, 1901***Microcerotermes annandalei*** Silvestri, 1923

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Bihar, Haryana, Maharashtra, Nagaland, Odisha, Rajasthan, Tripura, West Bengal (Silvestri 1923; Bose and Das 1982; Roy 2005; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Sengupta and Rajmohana 2020).
- DISTRIBUTION: Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand (Krishna et al., 2013).

Microcerotermes baluchistanicus Ahmad, 1955

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Haryana, Rajasthan (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Bhanupriya et al., 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Pakistan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Microcerotermes beesoni Snyder, 1933*Microcerotermes championi* Snyder, 1933*Microcerotermes lanceolatus* Mathur and Thapa, 1965

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Assam, Delhi, Gujarat, Haryana, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Odisha, Punjab, Sikkim, Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh, West Ben-

gal (Snyder 1933; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Rao et al., 2012; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021; Bhanupriya et al., 2022).

- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh; Bhutan; Pakistan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Microcerotermes biswanathae Maiti
and Chakraborty, 1994

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Maiti and Chakraborty 1994; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Microcerotermes cameroni Snyder, 1934

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Daman, Gujarat, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Sikkim, Tamil Nadu, West Bengal (Snyder 1934; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021; Bhanupriya et al., 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Microcerotermes crassus Snyder, 1934
Microcerotermes burmanicus Ahmad, 1947

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Manipur, Tripura (Sen-Sarma et al., 1975; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, China, India, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam (Krishna et al., 2013).

Microcerotermes danieli Roonwal and Bose, 1970

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Roonwal and Bose 1964a; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Microcerotermes dumasensis Thakur, 1989

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Gujarat (Thakur 1989; Rathore and Bhattacharyya 2004; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Microcerotermes fletcheri Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Kerala, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal (Holmgren and Holmgren 1917; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Varma and Swaran 2007; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Kalleshwaraswamy et al., 2018; Vidyashree et al., 2018; Sengupta and Rajmohana 2020; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Microcerotermes ganeshi Bose, 1984

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Tamil Nadu (Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Microcerotermes heimi Wasmann, 1902

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Assam, Gujarat, Karnataka, Kerala, Maharashtra, Rajasthan (Holmgren 1913; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Pakistan, Sri Lanka (Krishna et al., 2013).

Microcerotermes insularis Maiti and Chakraborty, 1994

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Maiti and Chakraborty 1994; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Microcerotermes kudremukhae Chhotani, 1997

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Microcerotermes labioangulatus wahkdaitensis
Das and Choudhury, 2020

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Meghalaya (Das and Choudhury 2020a).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Microcerotermes labioangulatus labioangulatus

Sen Sarma and Thakur, 1975

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Nagaland, Tripura, Uttar Pradesh (Sen Sarma and Thakur 1975; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Microcerotermes lahorensis Akhtar, 1974

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Joseph et al., 2023).
- DISTRIBUTION: Pakistan (Akhtar 1974; Krishna et al., 2013).

Microcerotermes laxmi Roonwal and Bose, 1964*Microcerotermes tenuignathus laxmi* Roonwal and Bose, 1964

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Rajasthan (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Suganthy and Pretheepkumar 2019).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Microcerotermes minor Holmgren, 1914*Microcerotermes heimi minor* Holmgren, 1914

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala, Tamil Nadu (Prashad, Thapa, Sen Sarma 1967; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Amina et al., 2016).
- DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka (Karunaratne 2012).

Microcerotermes newmani Hill, 1927

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Haryana (Bhanupriya et al., 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Australia (Krishna et al., 2013).

Microcerotermes nicobarensis Roonwal and Bose, 1970

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Roonwal and Bose 1970; Maiti and Chakraborty 1994; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Microcerotermes pakistanicus Akhtar, 1974

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Kerala, West Bengal (Krishna et al., 2013, Mathew 2015; Vidyashree et al., 2018; Sengupta and Rajmohana 2020).
- DISTRIBUTION: Iran, Malaysia, Pakistan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Microcerotermes palestinensis Spaeth, 1964

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Gujarat; Rajasthan (Roonwal 1977; Chhotani 1997; Rathore and Bhattacharyya 2004; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Israel (Krishna et al., 2013).

Microcerotermes raja Roonwal and Bose, 1964

Microcerotermes championi raja Roonwal and Bose, 1964

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Haryana, Rajasthan (Roonwal and Bose 1964b; Krishna et al., 2013; Bhanupriya et al., 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Microcerotermes rambanensis Chatterjee
and Thakur, 1964

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Jammu and Kashmir (Chatterjee and Thakur 1964c; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Thakur 2015a).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Microcerotermes sakesarensis Ahmad, 1955

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Gujarat, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan (Roonwal 1977; Chhotani 1997; Rathore and Bhattacharyya 2004; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Pakistan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Microcerotermes tenuignathus Holmgren, 1913

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Delhi, Gujarat, Maharashtra, Punjab, Rajasthan, Uttarakhand (Holmgren 1913; Chhotani 1997; Roy 2005; Thakur, Sachin, Vivek 2009; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Pakistan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Subfamily **Mirocapritermitinae** Kemner, 1934

Genus *Dicuspitermes* Krishna, 1968

Dicuspitermes achankovili Verma, 1985

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala, Tamil Nadu (Verma 1985a; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Dicuspitermes boseae Chhotani, 1997

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Tamil Nadu (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Dicuspitermes cornutella (Silvestri, 1922)

Capritermes longirostris cornutella Silvestri, 1922

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Maharashtra (Chhotani 1997; Roy 2005; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Dicuspitermes fontanellus Thakur and Chatterjee, 1971

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Goa (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Dicuspitermes gravelyi (Silvestri, 1922)

Capritermes gravelyi Silvestri, 1922

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Maharashtra, Kerala (Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Amina et al., 2016; Kalleshwaraswamy et al., 2018; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Dicuspitermes hutsoni (Kemner 1926)

Capritermes hutsoni Kemner, 1926

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Amina, Rajmohana, Aliyas 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka (Karunaratne 2012).

Dicuspiditermes leghugathrae Amina and Rajmohana, 2021

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Amina et al., 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Dicuspiditermes incola (Wasmann, 1893)*Eutermes incola* Wasmann, 1893*Capritermes longicornis* Wasmann, 1902*Dicuspiditermes pername* Thakur and Chatterjee, 1971

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Bihar, Goa, Gujarat, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu, West Bengal (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Vidyashree et al., 2018; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka (Karunaratne, 2012).

Dicuspiditermes laetus (Silvestri, 1914)*Capritermes laetus* Silvestri, 1914*Capritermes garthwaitei* Gardner, 1945*Dicuspiditermes orientalis* Harris, 1968*Dicuspiditermes tripurensis* Sen-Sarma and Thakur, 1979

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Tripura (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Cambodia, China, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam (Krishna et al., 2013).

Dicuspiditermes obtusus (Silvestri, 1923)*Capritermes obtusus* Silvestri, 1923*Capritermes obtusus abbreviatus* Silvestri, 1923

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Odisha (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Amina and Rajmohana, 2021; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Dicuspiditermes sisiri Chhotani, 1997

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Homalotermes* John, 1925

Homalotermes pilosus (Mathur and Thapa, 1962)

Microcapritermes pilosus Mathur and Thapa, 1962

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala, Tamil Nadu (Mathur and Thapa 1962b; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Indocapritermes* Chhotani, 1997

Indocapritermes aruni Chhotani, 1997

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Krishnacapritermes* Chhotani, 1997

Krishnacapritermes dineshan Amina and Rajmohana, 2019

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Amina et al., 2019).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Krishnacapritermes maitii Chhotani, 1997

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala, Tamil Nadu (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Amina et al., 2019; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Krishnacapritermes manikandan Amina
and Rajmohana, 2019

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Amina et al., 2019).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Krishnacapritermes thakuri Chhotani, 1997
Pericapritermes travancorensis Mathew and Ipe, 2018

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Amina et al., 2019; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Labiocapratermes* Krishna, 1968

Labiocapratermes distortus (Silvestri, 1922)
Capritermes distortus Silvestri, 1922
Pericapritermes vythirii Verma, 1983

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka; Kerala; Tamil Nadu (Silvestri 1922; Verma 1983; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015, Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Pericapritermes* Silvestri, 1914

Pericapritermes assamensis (Mathur and Thapa, 1965)
Capritermes assamensis Mathur and Thapa, 1965

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Assam, Manipur, Sikkim, West Bengal (Chhotani 1997; Maiti et al., 2003; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Pericapritermes ceylonicus (Holmgren, 1911)
Capritermes ceylonicus Holmgren, 1911
Eutermes perparvus Holmgren, 1911
Capritermes distinctus Holmgren, 1913

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka (Ranjith et al., 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka (Karunaratne 2012).

Pericapritermes dunensis (Roonwal and Sen-Sarma, 1960)
Capritermes dunensis Roonwal and Sen-Sarma, 1960

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Kerala, Meghalaya, Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Amina and Rajmohana, 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bhutan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Pericapritermes durga (Roonwal and Chhotani, 1962)
Capritermes latignathus durga Roonwal and Chhotani, 1962.

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Manipur, Meghalaya, Tripura (Lahiri and Bose 1980; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bhutan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Pericapritermes semarangi (Holmgren, 1913)
Capritermes semarangi Holmgren, 1913
Capritermes javanicus Holmgren, 1913
Capritermes sumatrensis John, 1925

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: West Bengal (Sengupta et al., 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Brunei Darussalam, China, Indonesia, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand (Krishna et al., 2013).

Pericapritermes tetraphilus (Silvestri, 1922)
Capritermes tetraphilus Silvestri, 1922
Capritermes orientalis Mathur and Sen-Sarma, 1961

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Assam, Madhya Pradesh, Manipur, Sikkim, West Bengal (Mathur and Thapa 1965b; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, China, Myanmar (Krishna et al., 2013).

Pericapritermes topslipensis Thakur, 1976

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Kerala, Tamil Nadu (Thakur 1976; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Amina and Rajmohana, 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Pericapritermes vermai Kumar and Thakur, 2010

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Haryana (Kumar and Thakur 2010).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Procapritermes* Holmgren, 1912*Procapritermes dakshinae* (Chhotani and Ferry, 1995)*Malaysiocapritermes dakshinae* Chhotani and Ferry, 1995

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Chhotani and Ferry 1995; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Procapritermes holmgreni Akhtar, 1975

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Meghalaya, West Bengal (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Biswa 2018).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh (Krishna et al., 2013).

Procapritermes keralai (Chhotani and Ferry, 1995)*Malaysiocapritermes keralai* Chhotani and Ferry, 1995

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Chhotani and Ferry 1995; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Pseudocapritermes* Kemner, 1934*Pseudocapritermes fletcheri* (Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917)*Capritermes fletcheri* Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917*Pseudocapritermes fontanellus* Mathur and Thapa, 1961*Pseudocapritermes goanicus* Thakur and Chatterjee, 1969*Pseudocapritermes roonwali* Verma, 1985

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Goa, Karnataka, Kerala, Tamil Nadu (Holmgren and Holmgren 1917; Verma 1985b; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Pseudocapritermes karticki Bose, 1997

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Meghalaya (Chhotani 1997; Bose 1999; Krishna et al., 2013; Das et al., 2020).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Pseudocapritermes kunjepu Mathew, 2020

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Ipe, Amina, Joseph, Vijayan, Mathew 2020; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Pseudocapritermes tikadari Roonwal and Chhotani, 1962*Pseudocapritermes planus* Mathur and Thapa, 1965

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, Manipur, Meghalaya (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ningthoujam and Harish 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bhutan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Genus *Rinacapritermes* Amina
and Rajmohana, 2022

Rinacapritermes abundans Amina and Rajmohana, 2022

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Amina, Rajmohana, Dinesh, Asha 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Rinacapritermes silvius Amina and Rajmohana, 2022

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Amina et al., 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Subfamily Nasutitermitinae Hare, 1937

Genus *Ahmaditermes* Akhtar, 1975

Ahmaditermes emersoni (Maiti, 1977)*Bulbitermes emersoni* Maiti 1977

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Meghalaya, West Bengal (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013, Das and Choudhury 2023a).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bhutan (Chottani 1997).

Ahmaditermes pyricephalus (Akhtar, 1975)

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Manipur (Sengupta et al., 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, China (Krishna et al., 2013).

Ahmaditermes sikkimensis Mukherjee and Maiti, 2008

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Sikkim (Mukherjee and Maiti 2008; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Ampoulitermes* Marthur and Thapa, 1962

Ampoulitermes wynaadensis Marthur and Thapa, 1962

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Mathur and Thapa 1962a; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Ampoulitermes zacharia Joseph and Mathew, 2024

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Joseph and Mathew 2024)
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Bulbitermes* Emerson, 1949

Bulbitermes bulbiceps Maiti and Saha, 2000

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Assam (Maiti and Saha 2000; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Bulbitermes debadiliporum Das and Choudhury, 2023

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Meghalaya (Das and Choudhury 2023b).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Bulbitermes parapusillus Ahmad, 1965

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Meghalaya (Chhotani 1997; Bose 1999; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Malaysia, Thailand (Krishna et al., 2013).

Genus *Ceylonitermellus* Holmgren, 1912

Ceylonitermellus periyarensis Amina and Rajmohana, 2013

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Amina and Rajmohana 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Ceylonitermellus sahyadriensis Ranjith
and Kalleshwaraswamy, 2022

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Ceylonitermes* Holmgren, 1912

Ceylonitermes indicola Thakur, 1976

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Thakur 1976; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Indonesia (Krishna et al., 2013).

Ceylonitermes paulosus Ipe and Mathew, 2019

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Ipe and Mathew 2019; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Emersonitermes* Mathur
and Sen-Sarma, 1959

Emersonitermes thekadensis Mathur and Sen-Sarma, 1959

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala, Karnataka (Mathur and Sen-Sarma 1959; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Grallatotermes* Holmgren, 1912

Grallatotermes grallatoriformis (Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917)

Eutermes (Grallatotermes) grallatoriformis Holmgren
and Holmgren, 1917

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Tamil Nadu (Holmgren and Holmgren 1917; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Kalleshwaraswamy et al., 2018; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Grallatotermes niger Chatterjee and Thapa, 1964

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala, Tamil Nadu (Chatterjee and Thapa 1964b; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Amina et al., 2016; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Hospitalitermes* Holmgren, 1912

Hospitalitermes ataramensis Prashad
and Sen-Sarma, 1960

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Tripura (Prashad and Sen-Sarma 1960; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Cambodia, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam (Krishna et al., 2013).

Hospitalitermes blairi Roonwal and Sen-Sarma, 1956

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Bose 1980; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Hospitalitermes jepsoni (Snyder, 1934)

Nasutitermes (Hospitalitermes) jepsoni Snyder, 1934

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Assam, Meghalaya (Chhotani 1997; Bose 1999; Krishna et al., 2013; Das and Choudhury 2020b).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Cambodia, Myanmar, Thailand (Krishna et al., 2013).

Hospitalitermes kali Maiti and Chakraborty, 1994

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Maiti and Chakraborty 1994; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Hospitalitermes madrasi (Snyder, 1934)*Nasutitermes (Hospitalitermes) madrasi* Snyder, 1934

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Tamil Nadu (Snyder 1934; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Hospitalitermes monoceros (König, 1779)*Termes monoceros atrum* König, 1779

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Amina, Rajmohana, Bijoy, Saha 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka (Karunaratne 2012).

Hospitalitermes nicobarensis Maiti
and Chakraborty, 1994

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Maiti and Chakraborty 1994; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Nasutitermes* Dudley, 1890***Nasutitermes anamalaiensis*** Snyder, 1933*Nasutitermes (Rotunditermes) anamalaiensis* Snyder, 1933*Alstonitermes flavescens* Thakur, 1976

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala, Tamil Nadu (Snyder 1933; Thakur 1976; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Kalleshwaraswamy et al., 2018; Vidyashree et al., 2018; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Nasutitermes brunneus Snyder, 1934*Nasutitermes* (*Nasutitermes*) *brunneus* Snyder, 1934

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Kerala, Tamil Nadu (Snyder 1934; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Nasutitermes cherraensis Roonwal and Chhotani, 1962

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Kerala, Meghalaya (Roonwal and Chhotani 1962a; Chhotani 1997; Bose 1999; Krishna et al., 2013; Das et al., 2020; Amina and Rajmohana, 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Nasutitermes chhotanii Bose, 1997

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Das et al., 2020).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Nasutitermes crassicornis (Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917)*Eutermes* (*Eutermes*) *crassicornis* Holmgren
and Holmgren, 1917

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka; Tamil Nadu (Holmgren and Holmgren 1917; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Nasutitermes devrayi Maiti and Chakraborty, 1994

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Maiti and Chakraborty 1994, Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Nasutitermes dunensis Chatterjee and Thakur, 1969*Nasutitermes lambai* Verma and Thakur, 1978*Nasutitermes guptai* Sen-Sarma and Thakur, 1980

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Uttarakhand (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Nasutitermes emersoni Snyder, 1934*Nasutitermes* (*Nasutitermes*) *emersoni* Snyder, 1934

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Bihar, Sikkim, Tripura (Prashad and Sen-Sarma 1959, Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh (Chhotani 1997).

Nasutitermes fabricii Krishna, 1965

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Maiti and Chakraborty 1994; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Nasutitermes fletcheri (Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917)*Eutermes* (*Eutermes*) *fletcheri* Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917*Fletcheritermes salemensis* Sen-Sarma, 1965

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Odisha, Tamil Nadu (Holmgren and Holmgren 1917; Bose and Das 1982; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Nasutitermes gardneri Snyder, 1933*Nasutitermes* (*Subulitermes*) *gardneri* Snyder, 1933

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, Manipur, West Bengal (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Vidyashree et al., 2018).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bhutan, China (Krishna et al., 2013).

Nasutitermes garoensis Roonwal and Chhotani, 1962

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, Meghalaya, Nagaland, West Bengal (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bhutan, China (Krishna et al., 2013).

Nasutitermes haddoensis Maiti and Chakraborty, 1994

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Maiti and Chakraborty 1994; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Nasutitermes indicola (Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917)
Eutermes (Eutermes) indicola Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917
Eutermes (Eutermes) processionarius Schmitz, 1924
Nasutitermes beckeri Prashad and Sen-Sarma, 1959

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Kerala, Tamil Nadu (Holmgren and Holmgren 1917; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013; Mathew 2015; Kalleshwaraswamy et al., 2018; Vidyashree et al., 2018; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Nasutitermes jalpaigurensis Prashad and Sen-Sarma, 1959

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh, Mizoram, Sikkim, Tripura, West Bengal (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Shanbhag and Sundararaj 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh (Krishna et al., 2013).

Nasutitermes johoricus (John, 1925)
Eutermes (Eutermes) johoricus John, 1925

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Basak, Rajmohana, Sengupta 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Malaysia, Thailand (Krishna et al., 2013).

Nasutitermes kali Roonwal and Chhotani, 1962

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Assam, Kerala, Meghalaya (Bose 1999; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Das et al., 2020; Amina and Rajmohana 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Nasutitermes krishna Roonwal and Bose, 1970

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Karnataka (Bose 1980; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Kalleshwaraswamy et al., 2018).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Nasutitermes matangensis matangensis (Haviland, 1898)*Termes matangensis* Haviland, 1898*Eutermes (Eutermes) matangensisformis* Holmgren, 1913*Eutermes djemberensis* Kemner, 1934

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Arunachal Pradesh, Kerala, Meghalaya (Roonwal and Bose 1964a; Krishna et al., 2013; Amina et al., 2016; Das and Choudhury 2020b).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand, Vietnam (Krishna et al., 2013).

Nasutitermes moratus (Silvestri, 1914)*Eutermes moratus* Silvestri, 1914

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh (Chhotani 1997; Bose 1999; Krishna et al., 2013; Das et al., 2020).
- DISTRIBUTION: China (Krishna et al., 2013).

Nasutitermes profuscipennis Akhtar, 1975

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Meghalaya (Das, Kharthangmaw, Nonglait, Marwein, Choudhury 2023).
- DISTRIBUTION: Bangladesh, Thailand (Krishna et al., 2013).

Nasutitermes suknensis Prashad and Sen-Sarma, 1959

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: West Bengal (Sen-Sarma and Verma 1983; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Nasutitermes tandoni Bose, 1997

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Arunachal Pradesh (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Das et al., 2020).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Nasutitermes thanensis Prashad and Sen-Sarma, 1959

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Uttarakhand (Sen-Sarma and Verma 1983; Krishna et al., 2013; Thakur 2015a).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

***Nasutitermes triloki* Bose, 1980**

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andaman and Nicobar Islands (Sen-Sarma and Verma 1983; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

***Nasutitermes vishnu* Bose, 1984**

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka (Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Roonwalitermes* Bose, 1997***Roonwalitermes wadhwai* Bose, 1997**

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Meghalaya (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Das et al., 2020).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Genus *Trinervitermes* Holmgren, 1912***Trinervitermes biformis* (Wasmann, 1902)**

Eutermes biformis Wasmann, 1902

Eutermes heimi Wasmann, 1902

Nasutitermes (Trinervitermes) longinotus Snyder, 1934

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh, Bihar, Delhi, Haryana, Gujarat, Jammu and Kashmir, Karnataka, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Odisha, Punjab, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal (Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Vidyashree et al., 2018; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Pakistan; Sri Lanka (Krishna et al., 2013).

***Trinervitermes fletcheri* Chatterjee and Thakur, 1965**

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Gujarat, Tamil Nadu (Chatterjee and Thakur 1965b; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Trinervitermes indicus (Snyder, 1934)*Nasutitermes* (*Trinervitermes*) *indicus* Snyder, 1934

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Uttar Pradesh (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Trinervitermes nigrirostris Mathur and Sen-Sarma, 1959

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka, Tamil Nadu (Mathur and Sen-Sarma 1959; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Trinervitermes ravidus (Hagen, 1859)*Termes ravidus* Hagen, 1859

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Tamil Nadu (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Sri Lanka (Krishna et al., 2013).

Trinervitermes sensarmai Bose, 1984

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Andhra Pradesh (Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Subfamily **Promirotermitinae** Hellemans,
Engel and Bourguignon, 2024

Genus *Angulitermes* Sjostedt, 1924

Angulitermes acutus Mathur and Sen-Sarma, 1961

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh (Mathur and Sen-Sarma 1961a; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Amina and Rajmohana 2021; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Angulitermes akhorisainensis Chatterjee and Thakur, 1964

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Uttarakhand, Haryana (Chatterjee and Thakur 1964b; Krishna et al., 2013; Thakur 2015a; Bhanupriya et al., 2022).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Angulitermes bhagsunagensis Thakur, 2008

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Himachal Pradesh (Thakur 2008; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Angulitermes dehraensis (Gardner, 1945)

Mirotermes dehraensis Gardner, 1945

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Gujarat, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu and Kashmir, Rajasthan, Uttarakhand (Chhotani 1997; Rathore and Bhattacharyya 2004; Krishna et al., 2013; Thakur 2015a).
- DISTRIBUTION: Afghanistan, Pakistan (Krishna et al., 2013).

Angulitermes fletcheri (Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917)

Mirotermes (Mirotermes) fletcheri Holmgren
and Holmgren, 1917

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka (Holmgren and Holmgren 1917; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013, Vidyashree et al., 2018; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Angulitermes jodhpurensis Roonwal and Verma, 1977

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Rajasthan (Chhotani 1997; Rathore and Bhattacharyya 2004; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Angulitermes kashmirensis Roonwal and Chhotani, 1971

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Jammu and Kashmir (Roonwal and Chhotani 1971; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Thakur 2015a).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Angulitermes keralai Verma, 1984

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Kerala (Verma 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Mathew 2015; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Angulitermes longifrons Maiti, 1983

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: West Bengal (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Angulitermes mishrai Sen-Sarma and Thakur, 1975

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Tripura (Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Angulitermes obtusus (Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917)

Mirotermes (Mirotermes) obtusus Holmgren and Holmgren, 1917

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Karnataka (Holmgren and Holmgren 1917; Bose 1984; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Ranjith and Kalleshwaraswamy 2021).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Angulitermes ramanii Bose and Das, 1982

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Odisha (Bose and Das 1982; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Angulitermes rathorai Kumar and Thakur, 2010

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Haryana (Kumar and Thakur 2010; Krishna et al., 2013).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

Angulitermes tilaki Roonwal and Chhotani, 1971

- RECORDS FROM INDIA: Jammu and Kashmir (Roonwal and Chhotani 1971; Chhotani 1997; Krishna et al., 2013; Thakur 2015a).
- DISTRIBUTION: Known only from India.

CONCLUSIONS

The currently known termite fauna of India comprises of 320 species, of which 199 species are endemic to the region. And these belong to 53 genera and 8 families (Table 1). Termitidae Latreille, 1802 is the largest family, consisting of 229 species falling into subfamilies Amitermitinae, Apicotermitinae, Macrotermitinae, Microcerotermitinae, Mirocapritermitinae, Nasutitermitinae and Promirotermitinae. The family exhibits highest generic diversity (35 genera), followed by the family Kalotermitidae (8 genera). Nasutitermitinae is the biggest subfamily with 11 genera, Mirocapritermitinae is the second biggest subfamily with 9 genera. Among the various genera *Odontotermes* has the highest species diversity (43 species) followed by *Nasutitermes* (26 species) and *Microcerotermes* (26 species). Family Archotermopsidae has the least diversity with a single genus and a single species. The highest number of first reports were documented during period of 1961-1970 (Figure 1) and there was a marked reduction in later years. The period from 2001 to 2010 showed the biggest fall, which could have been caused by a drop in the number of studies or by any other factors. However, there has been raise in the initial reports since 2010, indicating that there is still more to be learn about India's termite biodiversity. This checklist is formed from continued exploration of literature that emphasise on distribution and taxonomy of termites. It will be useful for any researcher in future to sight new reports and new species along with further ecological studies. India being one of the tropical countries has wide range of habitats that supports insect diversity and henceforth termite diversity. With the new discoveries and reports of termites from the various states of the country, the number of species is steadily growing. This suggests the likelihood of finding new species from the distinctive and varied ecosystems.

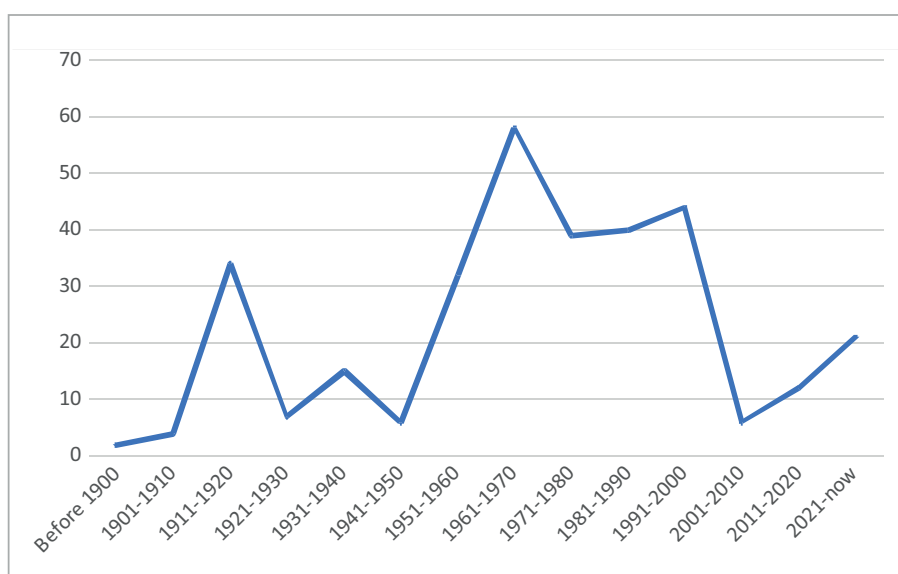


Figure 1. First report of termite fauna from India per decade since 1900.

Table 1. Overview of termite fauna of India.

Family	Genera	Species in India
ARCHOTERMOPSIDAE	Archotermopsis	1
HETEROTERMITIDAE	Coptotermes	8
	Heterotermes	4
	Reticulitermes	5
HODOTERMITIDAE	Anacanthotermes	2
KALOTERMITIDAE	Bifiditermes	2
	Calcaritermes	1
	Cryptotermes	6
	Glyptotermes	13
	Incisitermes	1
	Neotermes	23
	Postelectrotermes	2
	Procryptotermes	3
PSAMMOTERMITIDAE	Prorhinotermes	2
	Psammotermes	1
RHINOTERMITIDAE	Parrhinotermes	2
	Schedorhinotermes	8
STYLOTERMITIDAE	Stylotermes	7
TERMITIDAE	Amitermes	2
	Eremotermes	6
	Synhamitermes	2
	Euhamitermes	8
	Eurytermes	6
	Indotermes	2
	Speculitermes	10
	Ancistrotermes	1
	Euscaiotermes	1
	Hypotermes	2
	Macrotermes	9
	Microtermes	7
	Odontotermes	43
	Microcerotermes	26
	Dicuspiditermes	11
	Homallotermes	1
	Indocapritermes	1
	Krishnacapritermes	4
	Labiocapritermes	1
	Pericapritermes	8
	Procapritermes	3
	Pseudocapritermes	4
	Rinacapritermes	2
	Ahmaditermes	3
	Ampouliatermes	2
	Bulbitermes	3
	Ceylonitermellus	2
	Ceylonitermes	2
	Emersonitermes	1
	Grallatotermes	2
	Hospitalitermes	7
	Nasutitermes	26
	Roonwalitermes	1
	Trinervitermes	6
	Angulitermes	14
		Total

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CONFLICT OF INTEREST

The authors declare no potential conflicts of interest.

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